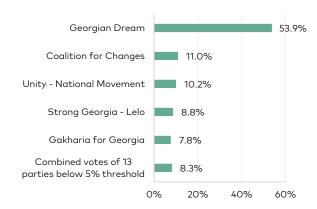
## Georgia's 2024 Parliamentary Election Results

On October 26, 2024, nearly 2.1 million Georgians voted to elect a 150-member parliament through proportional representation. With over 99.97% of the votes counted, the Central Election Commission (CEC) reported that the ruling Georgian Dream party secured 53.94% of the vote, while four opposition coalitions combined received 37.78%, surpassing the 5% election threshold. Approximately 90% of the polling was conducted electronically.

**Exit polls and official results.** Two of the three exit polls released after the election indicated a cumulative lead for the opposition, with Georgian Dream securing 40.9% and 42%. In contrast, a third poll showed Georgian Dream with a majority at 56%. As three exit polls yielded significantly conflicting results, prompted both the ruling party and the opposition to declare victory. However, later based on the official results from the CEC:

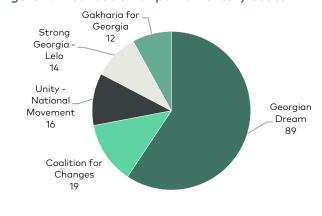
- **Georgian Dream** received 1,120,140 votes (53.94%) about 192,136 more than in the 2020 elections.
- **The Unity National Movement** alliance, led by the former ruling party United National Movement (UNM), garnered 211,120 votes (10.17%), less than half of its 2020 total of 523,127 votes.
- This decline is partly due to the formation of the **Coalition for Changes**, which received 229,161 votes (11.03%). Together, these two groups received 82,846 fewer votes than UNM's 2020 result.
- **The Strong Georgia alliance**, led by Lelo for Georgia, improved its standing, receiving 182,949 votes (8.81%), likely due to the inclusion of smaller parties.
- **The Gakharia For Georgia** party, led by former Prime Minister Giorgi Gakharia, entered the parliamentary race for the first time and received 161,336 votes (7.77%).

Figure 1: Election votes distribution by party



Source: CEC Georgia

Figure 2: Distribution of parliamentary seats



Source: CEC Georgia, Galt & Taggart



**Geographically,** Georgian Dream performed well in most regions but lost ground in major cities. In Tbilisi, it received about 42% of the vote compared to 46% for the opposition. Close races were reported in cities like Kutaisi and Batumi, where Georgian Dream fell below 50% but still outperformed the opposition. Notably, it lost to the opposition in overseas districts, capturing only 13.5% of the emigrant vote.

**Opposition boycott and plan.** After a day of talks with opposition parties following the October 26 parliamentary elections, Georgian President Salome Zurabishvili held a briefing where she said she would not accept the official election results. She called on citizens to protest and defend their right to fair elections.

On October 28, thousands took to the streets to protest the election results, which declared victory for the ruling party. President Zurabishvili addressed the crowd, promising to keep fighting until the country reaches its true future in Europe.

This rally was significant because it was the first time in a long while that opposition parties came together to speak to the public. The opposition leaders united to declare the elections illegitimate. They refused to enter parliament, with some pledging to withdraw their parliamentary lists, and expressed their determination to fight for victory. They also called for new elections to be held under international oversight.

**International reactions.** The OSCE/ODIHR shared its first preliminary assessment, saying the elections "unfolded amid entrenched polarization in an environment marred by concerns over recently adopted legislation, its impact on fundamental freedoms and civil society."

On October 27, U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken released a **statement** regarding the parliamentary elections in Georgia, condemning "all contraventions of international norms" and joining the "calls from international and local observers for a full investigation of all reports of election-related violations."

On October 28 U.S. State Department Spokesperson Matthew Miller **said** that the U.S. joins international and local observers in calling for a full investigation into reports of election-related violations in Georgia's elections. He did not specify that the investigating body should be the Georgian one. He concluded that "We have consistently urged the Georgian government this year to walk back its anti-democratic actions and return to its Euro-Atlantic path. We do not rule of further consequences if the Georgian government's direction does not change".



On October 28, EU Ministers issued a **joint statement** concerning the parliamentary elections in Georgia, expressing deep concern about the current situation and calling for an impartial investigation into complaints related to violations.

Despite the opposition's boycott, the Georgian parliament can still convene with a simple majority of 76 seats. Preliminary results suggest Georgian Dream will hold 89 seats.

After the election weekend, yield on Georgia's sovereign Eurobond increased by 60.0 basis points to 7.4% - the level was even higher during May-July 2024 period. GEL remained stable after the election weekend, while in pre-election week central bank sold US\$ 100mn. We maintain our growth projections for 2024 and 2025 (see here) and believe this political turmoil will be short-lived and will not change the short- to medium-term growth outlook.

Figure 3: Georgia Sovereign Eurobond, YTM



Figure 4: GEL/USD exchange rate



Source: NBG



## Disclaimer

This document is the property of and has been prepared by JSC Galt & Taggart ("Galt & Taggart"), a member of JSC Bank of Georgia group ('Group") solely for informational purposes and independently of the respective companies mentioned herein. This document does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer or solicitation or invitation of an offer to buy, sell or subscribe for any securities or assets and nothing contained herein shall form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever or shall be considered as a recommendation to take any such actions.

Galt & Taggart is authorized to perform professional activities on the Georgian market. The distribution of this document in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this document comes are required by Galt & Taggart to inform themselves about and to observe any and all restrictions applicable to them. This document is not directed to, or intended for distribution, directly or indirectly, to, or use by, any person or entity that is a citizen or resident located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would require any registration or licensing within such jurisdiction.

Investments (or any short-term transactions) in emerging markets involve significant risk and volatility and may not be suitable for everyone. The recipients of this document must make their own investment decisions as they believe appropriate based on their specific objectives and financial situation. When doing so, such recipients should be sure to make their own assessment of the risks inherent in emerging market investments, including potential political and economic instability, other political risks including without limitation changes to laws and tariffs, and nationalization of assets, and currency exchange risk.

No representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, is or will be made by Galt & Taggart or any other member of the Group or their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents or any other person as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of this document and the information contained herein (and whether any information has been omitted from this document) and no reliance should be placed on it. This document should not be considered as a complete description of the markets, industries and/or companies referred to herein. Nothing contained in this document is, is to be construed as, or shall be relied on as legal, investment, business or tax advice, whether relating to the past or the future, by Galt & Taggart any other member of the Group or any of their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents in any respect. Recipients are required to make their own independent investigation and appraisal of the matters discussed herein. Any investment decision should be made at the investor's sole discretion. To the extent permitted by law, Galt & Taggart, any other member of the Group and their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers and agents disclaim all liability whatsoever (in negligence or otherwise) for any loss or damages however arising, directly or indirectly, from any use of this document or its contents or otherwise arising in connection with this document, or for any act, or failure to act, by any party, on the basis of this document.

The information in this document is subject to verification, completion and change without notice and Galt & Taggart is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. The delivery of this document shall not, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the information since the date hereof or the date upon which this document has been most recently updated, or that the information contained in this document is correct as at any time subsequent to the date on which it is supplied or, if different, the date indicated in the document containing the same. No representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made by Galt & Taggart or any other member of the Group, or any of their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisers or agents with respect to the accuracy or completeness of such information.

The information provided and opinions expressed in this document are based on the information available as of the issue date and are solely those of Galt & Taggart as part of its internal research coverage. Opinions, forecasts and estimates contained herein are based on information obtained from third party sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, and may change without notice. Third party publications, studies and surveys generally state that the data contained therein have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but that there is no guarantee of the accuracy or completeness of such data. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed on any such data contained in this document. Neither Galt & Taggart, any other member of the Group, nor their respective directors, employees, affiliates, advisors or agents make any representation or warranty, express or implied, of this document's usefulness in predicting the future performance, or in estimating the current or future value, of any security or asset.

Galt & Taggart does, and seeks to do, and any other member of the Group may or seek to do business with companies covered in its research. As a result, investors should be aware of a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of the information contained in this document.

Unauthorized copying, distribution, publication or retransmission of all or any part of this document by any medium or in any form for any purpose is strictly prohibited.

The recipients of this document are responsible for protecting against viruses and other destructive items. Receipt of the electronic transmission is at risk of the recipient and it is his/her responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses and other items of a destructive nature.

Galt & Taggart

Address: 3 A. Pushkin Street, Tbilisi 0105, Georgia

**Tel:** +995 32 2401 111

**Research:** research@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (4298)

**Brokerage:** sales@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (4132)

**Investment Banking:** ib@gt.ge Tel: +995 32 2401 111 (7457)