

Regional Fixed Income Market Watch

Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, Russia, Turkey, Uzbekistan

Regional | Fixed Income Monthly December 1, 2021

Monetary policy: In Nov-21, all regional central banks kept key rates unchanged except Turkey, which further cut the rate by additional 100bps to 15% on 18 November, after reducing the rate by 200bps in Oct-21. After the rate cut, Turkish Lira collapsed to all time low.

FX market: In Nov-21, all regional currencies depreciated against the US dollar with the exception of the Georgian Lari, which strengthened 1.0% m/m. Regional currencies were affected by number of factors, including regional geopolitical tensions, oil price drop and elevated virus cases. Turkish Lira was the worst performer, depreciating by 40.3% during a moth, followed by Belarusian Rouble (BYN), which lost 5.0% and Russian Rouble (RUB) depreciating by 4.4%. Armenian Dram (AMD) and Azeri Manat (AZN) weakened slightly, by 2.0% and 0.2%, respectively.

Georgia money market: In Nov-21, GEL 141mn treasury notes and GEL 50mn treasury bills were sold. Weighted average interest rates on 5-year instrument stood at 9.154%, while average rate on 2-year notes stood at 9.097%. Weighted average interest rates came in at 9.044% for 1-year instrument, while it still remained higher at 9.40% for 6-month instruments. Notably, non-residents' treasury holdings continued declining in Oct-21, down 21.5% m/m to GEL 412.4mn, after dropping by 5.8% m/m in September, bringing down the share of non-residents in total outstanding holdings by 2.3ppts to 7.9% in Oct-21.

Regional sovereign Eurobond market: Regional political tensions and virus spread resulted in selloff in regional Eurobonds in Nov-21 (please note that bond yields and prices move in opposite direction). UKRAINE 26 was the worst performer of the month, with the yield widening by 178.1bps, while the price declined by 6.9% m/m. On a monthly basis, yields significantly widened also on BELARUS 27 and TURKEY 26 up 73.3bps and 72bps, respectively, while prices declined by 3.2% and 2.7%. RUSSIA 23 also performed poorly, with the yield increasing by 55.3bps m/m, while yield on GEORGIA 26 was up 43.6bps m/m in the same period. KAZAKH 25 was the best performer among peers, with yield up 20.6bps m/m, while the price declined only by 1%.

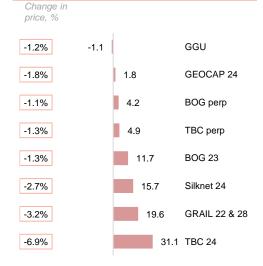
Georgian corporate Eurobond market: Among the Georgian corporate issuers, GGU was the best performer in Nov-21, with yield declining by 1.1bps m/m. Yields on GEOCAP 24, BOG perp and TBC perp increased slightly, up 1.8bps, 4.2bps and 4.9bps, respectively. TBC 24 was the worst performer with yield widening by 31.1bps m/m, while other corporate Eurobonds yields widened in the range of 12-20bps in Nov-21.

Change in sovereign Eurobond yields in November 2021, bps



Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart

Change in Georgian Corporate Eurobond yields in November 2021, bps



Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart

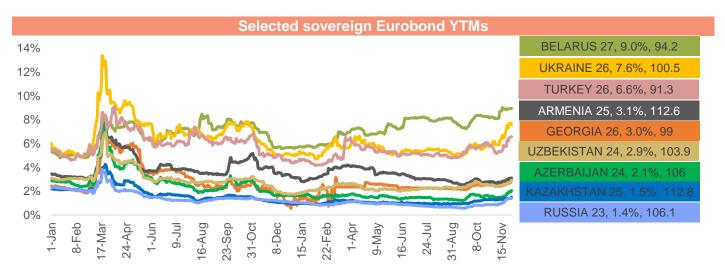
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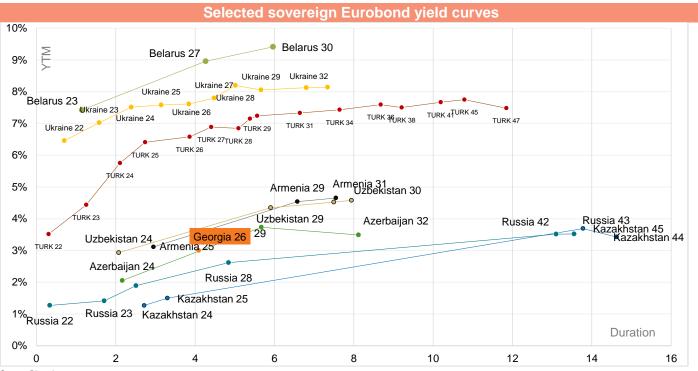
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Sovereign Eurobond yields









ECB

Source: Central banks

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0.00%

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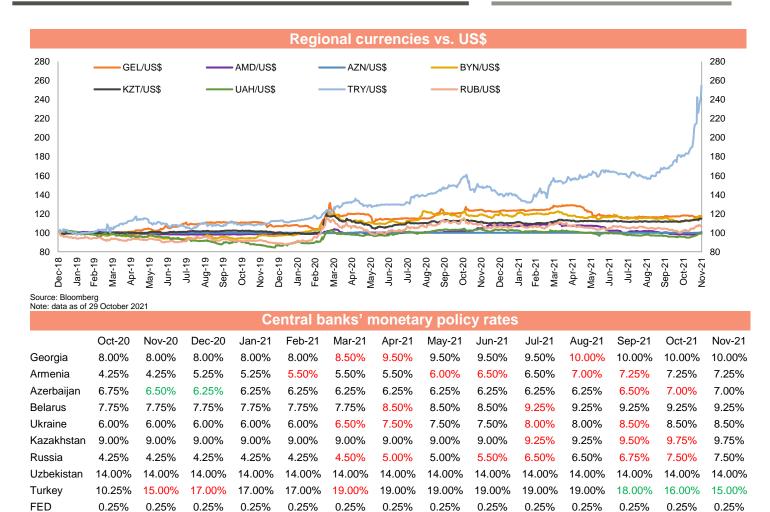
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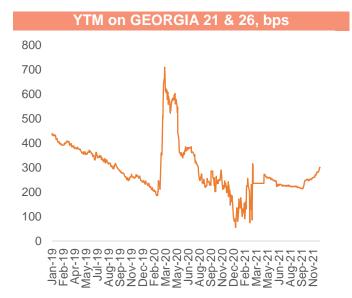
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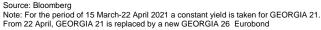
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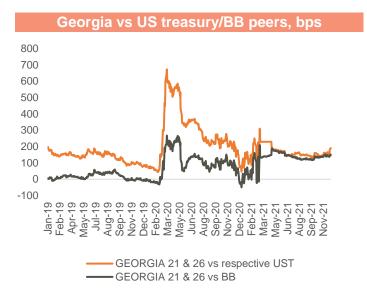




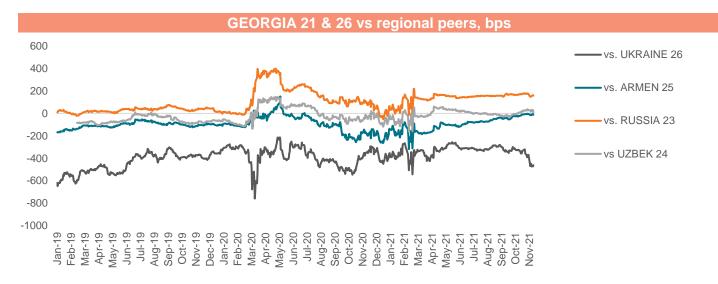
Georgia







Source: Bloomberg



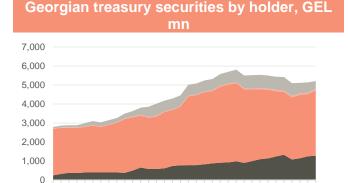
Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research



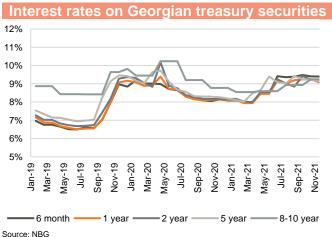
Georgian local treasury bonds



Source: Bloomberg, NBG, Galt & Taggart Research
Note: LC treasury yields are derived from daily yield curve information from NBG. From April 2021 calculation is based on a new GEORGIA 26 Eurobond

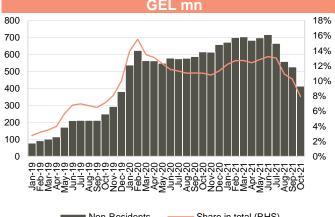






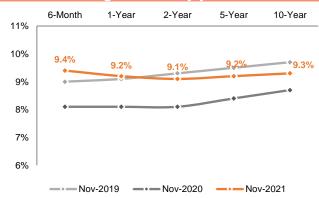
Note: The interest rates are taken from actual auctions on T-bills and T-notes.

Non-resident holdings as % of total treasuries. **GEL** mn



Non-Residents Share in total (RHS)

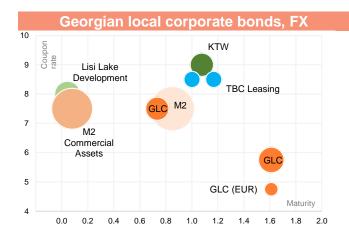




Source: NBG Note: The interest rates are taken from actual auctions on T-bills and T-notes.

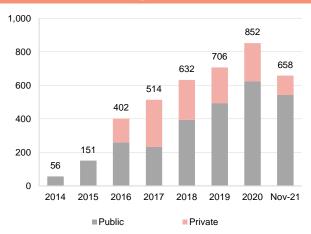


Georgian local corporate bonds



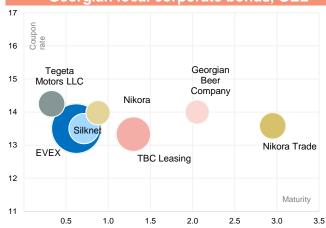
Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research Note: The size of the bubble corresponds to the size of issuance, with max. at US\$ 35mn

Georgian local corporate bonds outstanding, GEL mn



Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research

Georgian local corporate bonds, GEL



Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research Note: The size of the bubble corresponds to the size of issuance, with max. at GEL 90mn All GEL denominated bonds are floating, coupons are derived from adding spreads to a current 10.0% ref. rate

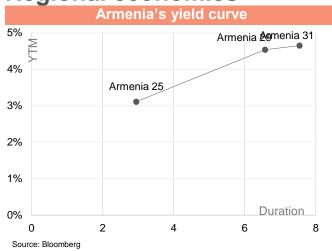
Local corporate bond distribution by sector, Nov-2021

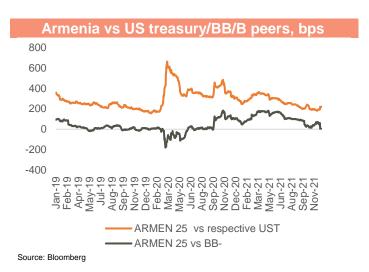


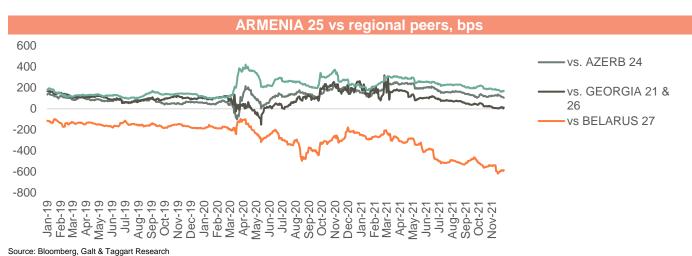
Source: NBG, Galt & Taggart Research

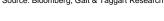


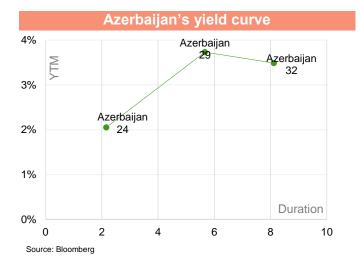
Regional economies

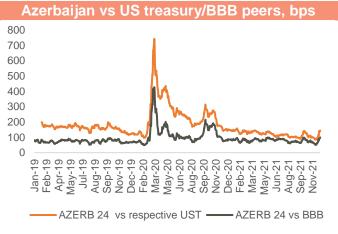






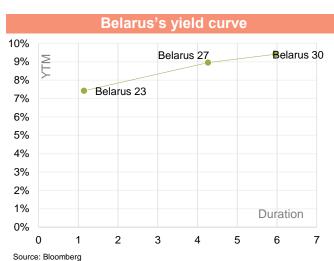




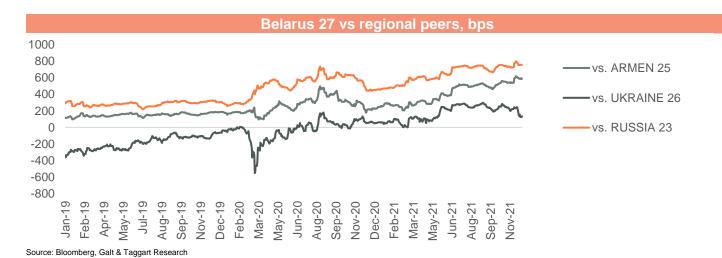




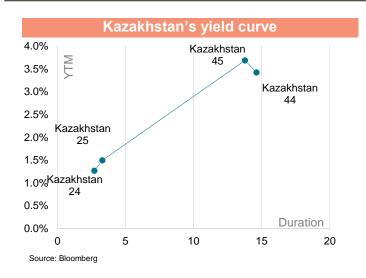


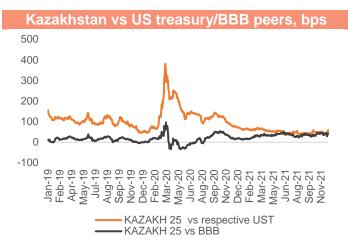




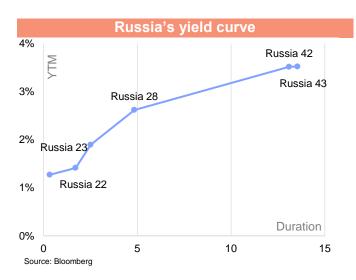










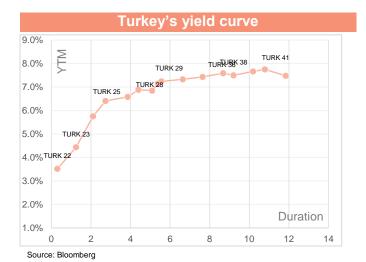












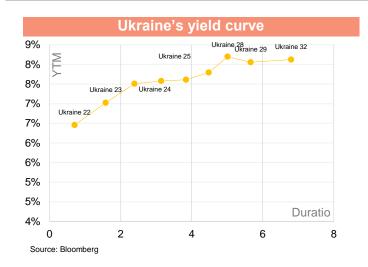


Source: Bloomberg



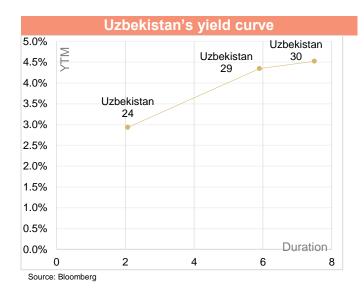
Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research





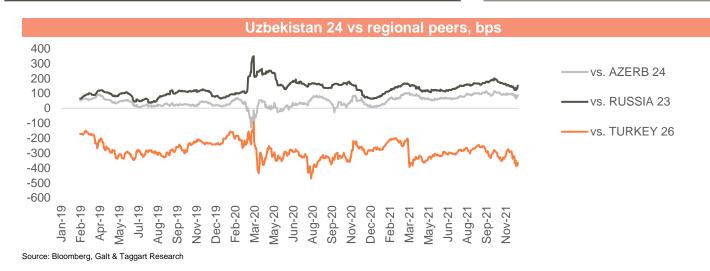




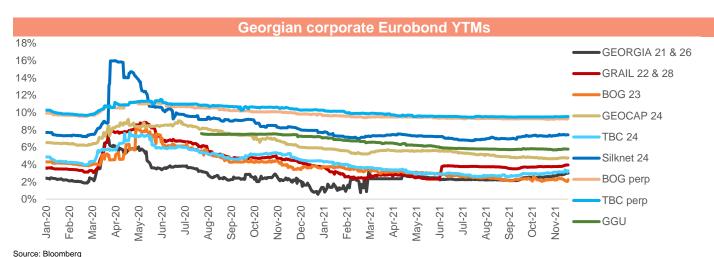




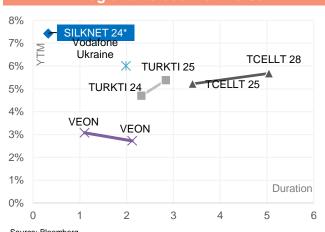




Georgian corporate Eurobonds

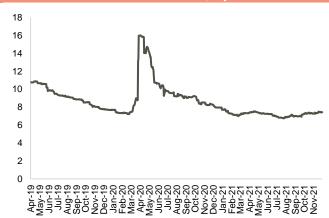




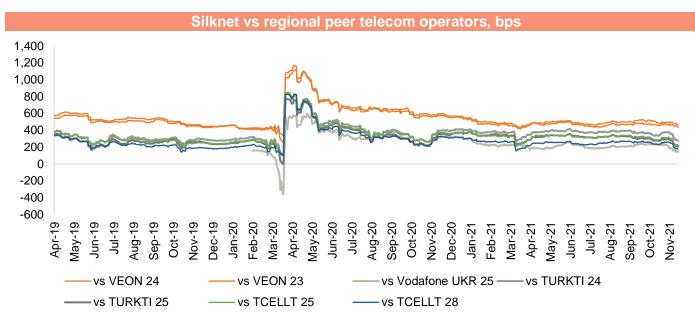


Source: Bloomberg Note: For Silknet call date is taken as maturity

YTM on Silknet, bps

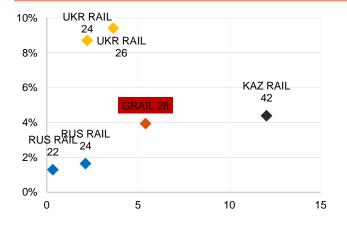






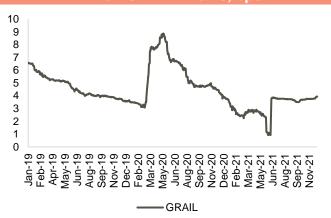
Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research

YTMs of regional railways



Source: Bloomberg

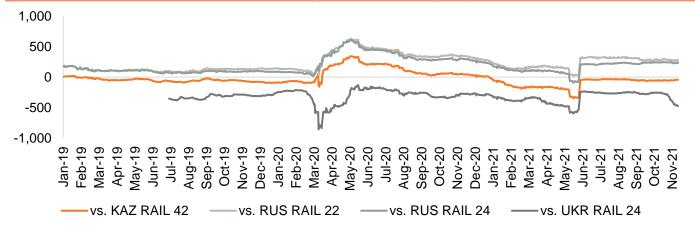
YTM on GRAIL 22 & 28, bps



Source: Bloomberg

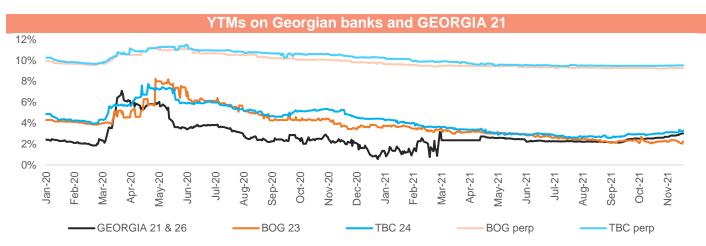
Note: The chart combines GRAIL 22 which was repurchased in June 2021 as well as the newly issued GRAIL 28 Eurobond.

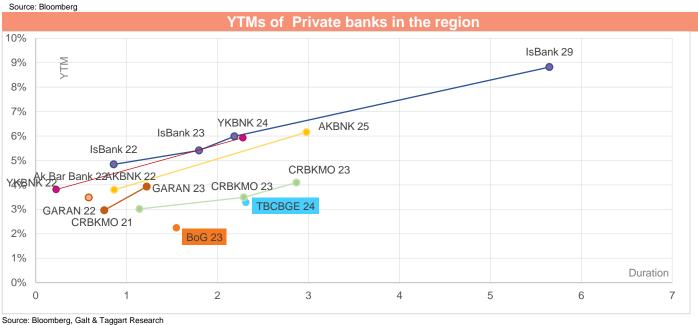
GRAIL vs regional peer railways, bps



Source: Bloomberg, Galt & Taggart Research





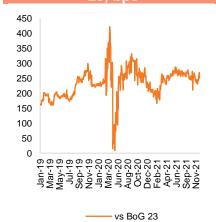






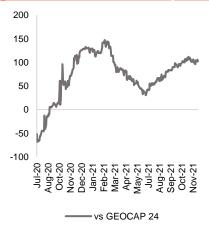
Source: Bloomberg

GEOCAP's spread over BoG 23. bps



Source: Bloomberg

CGEOLN's (GGU) spread over GEOCAP 24, bps







Appendix

Issuer	Ticke	er ISI	N Currency	Coupon	Sector	Maturity	Duration	Amount, US\$ mn	Mid price	YTM Mid (Fi	Ratings tch/S&P/Moody's)
Sovereign Eurobond	S										
Republic of Azerbaijan	AZERBJ	XS1044540547	USD	4.75Gov	ernment	3/18/2024	2.2	1,250	106.0	2.1	BB+/-/Ba2
Republic of Azerbaijan	AZERBJ	XS1678623064	USD	5.125Gov	ernment	9/1/2029	5.7	311	109.3	3.7	BB+/-/Ba2
Republic of Azerbaijan	AZERBJ	XS1678623734	USD	3.5Gov	ernment	9/1/2032	8.1	1,077	100.1	3.5	BB+/-/Ba2
Republic of Armenia	ARMEN	XS1207654853	USD	7.15Gov	ernment	3/26/2025	2.9	500	112.6	3.1	B+/-/Ba3
Republic of Armenia	ARMEN	XS2010043904	USD	3.95Gov	ernment	9/26/2029	6.6	500	96.2	4.5	B+/-/Ba3
Republic of Armenia	ARMEN	XS2010028939	USD	3.6Gov	ernment	2/2/2031	7.5	750	92.2	4.7	B+/-/Ba3
Republic of Belarus	BELRUS	XS1634369067	USD	6.875Government		2/28/2023	1.1	800	99.4	7.4	B/B/B3
Republic of Belarus	BELRUS	XS1634369224	USD	7.625Gov	ernment	6/29/2027	4.3	600	94.2	9.0	B/B/B3
Republic of Belarus	BELRUS	XS1760804184	USD	6.2Gov	ernment	2/28/2030	6.0	600	81.9	9.4	B/B/B3
Georgia	GEORG	XS2334109423	USD	2.75Gov	ernment	4/22/2026	4.1	500	99.0	3.0	BB/BB/Ba2
Kazakhstan	KAZAKS	XS1120709669	USD	3.875Gov		10/14/2024	2.7	1,500	107.3	1.3	BBB/BBB-/Baa2
Kazakhstan	KAZAKS	XS1263054519	USD	5.125Gov	ernment	7/21/2025	3.3	2,500	112.8	1.5	BBB/BBB-/Baa2
Kazakhstan	KAZAKS	XS1263139856	USD	6.5Gov	ernment	7/21/2045	13.8	1,500	144.1	3.7	BBB/BBB-/Baa2
Kazakhstan	KAZAKS	XS1120709826	USD	4.875Gov		10/14/2044	14.6	1,000	122.9	3.4	BBB/BBB-/Baa2
Russia	RUSSIA	XS0767472458	USD	4.5Gov	ernment	4/4/2022	0.3	2,000	101.1	1.3	BBB/BBB-/Baa3
Russia	RUSSIA	XS0971721450	USD	4.875Gov		9/16/2023	1.7	3,000	106.1	1.4	BBB/BBB-/Baa3
Russia	RUSSIA	XS0088543193	USD	12.75Gov		6/24/2028	4.8	2,500	160.7	2.6	BBB/BBB-/Baa3
Russia	RUSSIA	XS0767473852	USD	5.625Gov		4/4/2042	13.1	3,000	130.5	3.5	BBB/BBB-/Baa3
Russia	RUSSIA	XS0971721963	USD	5.875Gov		9/16/2043	13.6	1,500	135.6	3.5	BBB/BBB-/Baa3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303921214	USD	7.75Gov		9/1/2022	0.7	1,384	100.9	6.5	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303921487	USD	7.75Gov	ernment	9/1/2023	1.6	1,355	101.2	7.0	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303925041	USD	7.75Gov		9/1/2024	2.4	1,339	100.6	7.5	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303925470	USD	7.75Gov	ernment	9/1/2025	3.1	1,329	100.5	7.6	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303926528	USD	7.75Gov	ernment	9/1/2026	3.8	1,318	100.5	7.6	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1303927179	USD	7.75Gov	ernment	9/1/2027	4.5	1,307	99.8	7.8	B/B/B3
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1902171757	USD	9.75Gov	ernment	11/1/2028	5.0	1,600	108.1	8.2	B/B/-
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS1577952952	USD	7.375Gov	ernment	9/25/2032	6.8	3,000	94.7	8.1	B/B/-
Ukraine	UKRAIN	XS2010028699	USD	6.876Gov	ernment	5/21/2029	5.7	1,250	93.5	8.1	B/B/-
Uzbekistan	UZBEK	XS1953916290	USD	4.75Gov		2/20/2024	2.1	500	103.9	2.9	BB-/BB-/B1
Uzbekistan	UZBEK	XS1953915136	USD	5.375Gov	ernment	2/20/2029	5.9	500	106.3	4.3	BB-/BB-/-
Uzbekistan	UZBEK	XS2263765856	USD		ernment	11/25/2030	7.5	555	94.0	4.5	BB-/BB-/-
Uzbekistan	GEORG	XS2334109423	USD	2.75Gov		4/22/2026	4.1	500	99.0	3.0	BB/BB/Ba2
Uzbekistan	UZBEK	XS2365195978	USD	3.9Gov	ernment	10/19/2031	7.9	635	94.6	4.6	BB-/BB-



Regional | Fixed Income Monthly Market Watch December 1, 2021

Issuer	Ticke	er ISII	N Currency	Coupon	Sector	Maturity	Duration	Amount,	Mid price	YTM Mid	Ratings ody's/Fitch/S&P)
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CA66	USD	-	vernment	3/23/2023	1.3	1,500	98.5	4.4	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CF53	USD		vernment	3/22/2024	2.1	2.500	100.0	5.8	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123AW05	USD		vernment	2/5/2025	2.7	3,250	100.0	6.4	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CJ75	USD		vernment	4/14/2026	3.9	1,500	91.3	6.6	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CL22	USD		vernment	3/25/2027	4.4	3,250	96.1	6.9	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CP36	USD		vernment	2/17/2028	5.1	2,000	91.4	6.8	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123AL40	USD	11.875Go		1/15/2030	5.4	1.500	128.7	7.1	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CT57	USD		vernment	4/26/2029	5.6	3,000	102.2	7.2	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123DA57	USD		vernment	1/15/2031	6.6	2,250	90.9	7.3	-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123AT75	USD		vernment	2/14/2034	7.6	1,500	104.5	7.4	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123AY60	USD		vernment	3/17/2036	8.7	2,750	93.8	7.6	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123BB58	USD		vernment	3/5/2038	9.2	1,000	97.7	7.5	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123BJ84	USD		vernment	1/14/2041	10.2	3,000	83.4	7.7	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CG37	USD		vernment	2/17/2045	10.8	3,000	88.0	7.7	BB-/-/B2
Turkey	TURKEY	US900123CM05	USD		vernment	5/11/2047	11.8	3,500	80.5	7.5	BB-/-/B2
Corporate Eurobonds								,			
SILKNET JSC	SILNET	XS1843443430	USD	11Co	mmunications	4/2/2024	0.3	200	107.5	7.4	B/-/B1
TURK TELEKOMUNIKASYON AS	S TURKTI	XS1028951264	USD	4.875Co	mmunications	6/19/2024	2.3	500	100.4	4.7	BB-/BB-/-
TURK TELEKOMUNIKASYON AS	S TURKTI	XS1955059420	USD	6.875Co	mmunications	2/28/2025	2.8	500	104.4	5.4	BB-/BB-/-
TURKCELL ILETISIM HIZME	T TCELLT	XS1298711729	USD	5.75Co	mmunications	10/15/2025	3.4	500	101.8	5.2	BB-/BB-/B2
TURKCELL ILETISIM HIZME	T TCELLT	XS1803215869	USD	5.8Co	mmunications	4/11/2028	5.0	500	100.6	5.7	BB-/BB-/-
VEON	VIP	XS1625994618	USD	4.95Co	mmunications	6/16/2024	2.1	900	105.4	2.7	BBB-/BB+/Ba2
VEON	VIP	XS1400710726	USD	7.25Co	mmunications	4/26/2023	1.1	700	105.7	3.1	BBB-/BB+/Ba2
Vodafone Ukraine	VODUKR	XS2114201622	USD	6.2Co	mmunications	2/11/2025	2.0	500	100.6	6.0	B/B/-
GEORGIAN RAILWAY JSC	GRAIL	XS2340149439	USD		ustrial	6/17/2028	5.4	500	100.3	3.9	BB-/B+/-
KAZAKHSTAN TEMIR ZHOL		XS0799658637	USD	6.95Ind		7/10/2042	12.0	1,100	134.5	4.4	BBB-/BB/Baa3
Russian Railways	RURAIL	XS0764220017	USD	5.7Ind		4/5/2022	0.3	1,400	101.5	1.3	BBB/BBB-/Baa2
Russian Railways	RURAIL	XS1574068844	USD	4.375Ind		3/1/2024	2.1	500	106.0	1.6	BBB/-/Baa2
Ukrainian Railway	RAILUA	XS1843433472	USD	8.25Ind		7/9/2024	2.2	595	99.0	8.7	B/-/-
Ukrainian Railway	RAILUA	XS2365120885	USD	7.875Ind		7/15/2026	3.6	300	94.3	9.4	B/-/-
BANK OF GEORGIA JSC	GEBGG	XS1405775880	USD		ancial	7/26/2023	1.5	350	106.0	2.2	BB-/-/Ba2
TBC BANK JSC	TBCBGE	XS1843434363	USD	5.75Fin		6/19/2024	2.3	300	106.0	3.3	BB-/-/Ba2
Ak Bar Bank	AKBARS	XS0805131439	USD		ancial	7/13/2022	0.6	600	102.7	3.5	WD/-/-
AKBNK	AKBNK	USM0375YAK49	USD		ancial	10/24/2022	0.9	500	101.0	3.8	B+/-/B2
AKBNK	AKBNK	XS1210422074	USD	5.125Fin		3/31/2025	3.0	500	96.9	6.2	B+/-/B2
AKBNK	ARBANK	XS2080321198	USD	6.5Fin		1/28/2025	2.7	300	98.7	7.0	B+/-/Ba3
Credit Bank of Moscow	CRBKMO	XS1759801720	USD	5.55Fin		2/14/2023	1.1	500	103.0	3.0	BB/BB/Ba3
Credit Bank of Moscow	CRBKMO	XS1964558339	USD	7.121Fin		6/25/2024	2.3	500	108.8	3.5	BB/BB/-
Credit Bank of Moscow	CABAN	XS2099763075	USD	4.7Fin		1/29/2025	2.9	600	101.8	4.1	BB/BB/-
Garanti Bank	GARAN	USM8931TAF68	USD USD	5.25Fin		9/13/2022	0.8	750	101.7	3.0	B+/-/B2
Garanti Bank	GARAN	XS1576037284		5.875Fin		3/16/2023	1.2	500	102.4	3.9	B+/-/B2
TURKIYE IS BANKASI	ISCTR	XS0847042024	USD	bFin	ancial	10/24/2022	0.9	1,000	101.0	4.8	B-/-/Caa2



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TURKIYE IS BANKASI	ISCTR	XS1003016018	USD	7.85Financial	12/10/2023	1.8	400	104.6	5.4	B-/-/Caa3
TURKIYE IS BANKASI	ISCTR	XS1578203462	USD	6.125Financial	4/25/2024	2.2	1,250	100.3	6.0	B+/-/B3
TURKIYE IS BANKASI	ISCTR	XS2041003901	USD	8.1Financial	12/3/2029	5.6	50	96.0	8.8	B+/-/NR
Yapi Kredi Bank	YKBNK	XS1571399754	USD	5.75Financial	2/24/2022	0.2	600	100.4	3.8	B+/-/B2
Yapi Kredi Bank	YKBNK	XS1634372954	USD	5.85Financial	6/21/2024	2.3	500	99.8	5.9	B+/-/B2
Ziraat Bank	TCZIRA	XS1605397394	USD	5.125Financial	5/3/2022	0.4	600	100.5	3.9	B+/-/B2
Ziraat Bank	TCZIRA	XS1691349010	USD	5.125Financial	9/29/2023	1.7	500	99.4	5.5	B+/-/B2
Sberbank	SBERRU	XS0743596040	USD	6.125Financial	2/7/2022	0.2	1,500	100.8	1.7	BBB/-/Baa3
Sberbank	SBERRU	US78406JAD63	USD	5.25Financial	5/23/2023	1.4	1,000	104.4	2.2	BBB-/-/-
International Bank of Azerba	aijanIBAZAZ	XS1678463784	USD	3.5Financial	9/1/2024	2.6	1,000	100.8	3.2	B/-/-
Alfa Bank	ALFARU	XS1760786340	USD	6.95Financial	n/a	1.3	500	102.0	5.7	B+/-/B2
TINKOF	AKBHC	XS1631338495	USD	9.25Financial	n/a	0.7	300	103.4	8.5	B/-/-
GEOCAP 24	GEOCAP	XS1778929478	USD	6.125Financial	3/9/2024	2.1	300	102.9	4.8	-/B/B2
Georgian Global Utilities	CGEOLN	XS2208644059	USD	7.75Utilities	7/30/2025	1.9	250	105.8	6.1	B+/B/-

Source: Bloomberg Data as of 30 November, 2021



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